Voice Changing

You must have to know for voice changing below table:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Subject | Object |
| I | me |
| We | us |
| We all | all of us |
| They | them |
| You | you |
| He | him |
| She | her |
| It | it |
| Any Name | no change |

According to tense the change of active to passive:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Tense | Active | Passive |
| *Present Indefinite* | …+v1+…. | ….. Am/is/are+v3+obj…. |
| *Present Continuous* | ….am/is/are+v+ing…. | …..am/is/are+being+v3…. |
| *Present Perfect* | ……have/has+v3…. | ……have/has+been+v3…… |
| *Present Perfect Continuous* | ….. |  |
| *Past Indefinite* | …..v2.. | ….was/were+v3…. |
| *Past Continuous* | …..was/were+v+ing……. | …..was/were+being+v3…. |
| *Past Perfect* | …..had+v3……… | ……..had been+v3…. |
| *Future Indefinite* | ….shall/will+v+… | ……..shall be/will be+v3……. |
| *Future Continuous* | ……shall be/will be+v+ing…. | …..shall being/will being+v3… |
| *Modal Auxiliary* | …can/could/may/might…. | …..modal +be+v3…. |

The basic fundamental rule for active to passive:

* Make the object to subject
* According to tense ….be verb+v3..
* Put the preposition
* And at last, make subject to object

Rule-1: Tense based Active to Passive

Example:

* Active: We like the brave.
* Passive: The brave is liked by us.
* Active: The teacher teaches us English.
* Passive: English is taught us by the teacher.
* Active: He drinks water.
* Passive: Water is drunk by him.
* Active: They gave me some fruits.
* Passive: Some fruits was given by them.

Rule-2: Changing imperative Sentences.

Structure: Let+object+be+v3

Example:

* Active: Write a letter immediately.
* Passive: Let a letter be written immediately.
* Active: Shut the door.
* Passive: Let the door be shut.
* Active: Please call in a doctor.
* Passive: Let a doctor be called in pleased.
* Active: Do not tell a lie.
* Passive: Let not a lie be told.

Rule-3: If the imperative sentences start with ‘Let` then, the structure will be

Structure: Let+obj+be+v3+by+sub

Example:

* Active: Let me do the sum.
* Passive: Let the sum be done by me.
* Active: Let me write a letter.
* Passive: Let a letter be written by me.
* Active: Let him read the book.
* Passive: Let the book be read by him.

Rule-4: Voice changing of Interrogative sentences.

Example:

Structure: Who = By whom+be verb+sub to obj+extension+?

* Active: Who taught you English?
* Passive: By whom were you taught English?
* Active: Who open the door?
* Passive: By whom was the door opened?
* Active: Who can do it?
* Passive: By whom can it be done?

Whom = who+be verb+v3+by+sub to obj+?

Example:

* Active: Whom do you want?
* Passive: Who is wanted by you?
* Active: Whom did you call?
* Passive: Who was called by you?

For others, like what, which, when, how, why the following structure is applicable

Structure: WH…+be verb+v3+by+sub to obj?

Example:

* Active: What do you want?
* Passive: What is wanted by you?
* Active: Which pen do you want?
* Passive: Which pen is wanted by you?
* Active: What are you doing?
* Passive: What is being done by you?